

AN ANALYSIS OF SLANG IN THE GOLDEN CIRCLE IN THE KINGSMAN MOVIE

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Abstract

The purpose of this study were to determine the type and function of the slang used in kingsman movie: the golden circle. The data source was taken from the script kingsman movie: the golden circle. The research design used in this research was descriptive qualitative research. There were five words of slang and eight words function of slang. Then the slang word in the form of words were classified and analyzed. These findings revealed that there were 13 slang words and function in kingsman movie: the golden circle that had been classified into a type of slang and function of slang.

Keywords: Movie, kingsman movie, slang.

INTRODUCTION

Language is the most fundamental instrument of human communication. Human have used the language for long time. It is impossible for human being to interact without language. Language is used for any kind of activity of human life. The understanding of language as the social function becomes the main purpose of human life to interact with others. The development of language itself happens through the development of human social life. The important part of communication is language. People live in a world of language. Chomsky said studying human language is approaching some might call “human essence”, the distinctive tool which delivers feeling, ideas and opinions through communication. Fromkin and Rodman (1998) said that any child, born everywhere in the world, of any racial, geographical, social, economic heritage, is capable of learning any language to which he or she is exposed. The differences found among languages cannot be due to biological reasons. That is why many children are now taught other languages beside their mother tongue in school or course by their parents, so in the future their children will find it easier in applying for an overseas school or a job (Syarifuddin, S. 2017). Nowadays people with the ability of speaking more than one language like using bahasa Indonesia and English has more advantages than people who can speak one language, such as bahasa Indonesia.

In communication, language is the main element. How people use language for communication is different from one another. When talking to someone who is older from the speaker people use polite ways than when talking to someone who is younger from the speaker. Holmes (2000) added that people’s speech reflects not only aspects of their identity such as their ethnicity, age, gender, and social background, it also reflects the contexts in which they are using

the language. The way people talk reflects the formality of those context and the social roles people take in them. Slang becomes the part of language variation because of the need to adapt to new or different aspects of society and factor of social prestige. Although slang is not taught in the curriculum, it does not make its existence fades away. It even becomes popular among young people. Slang is informal words or phrases and commonly used in speech between people from the same social group or who work together, it is not suitable for formal contexts and is often not in use for long. The popularity of slang nowadays makes it an interesting object to study. It will be interesting to find out what types of slang words that students usually use what factors or media that influence young people to use slang and also the reason behind the use of slang. Slang is considered as informal language and expression that dominantly use by certain group or people for communication. By using slang, they can be flexible to adapted each other. Commonly, it is used by people to show close relationship, to get intimacy, to help them to improve sense of solidarity and also become embroiled in a similar style of life (Matiello,2008; Muhajir., Abdul, Rahman, Bin, Anuar, Mohd., 2013) From the example of conversation above, it can be concluded that the use of slang can be investigated in sociolinguistics field by classifying slang category and investigating slang function. Having an interest in sociolinguistic study, the researcher will conduct slang research in order to present some knowledge of slang based on slang types.

METHOD

In these research descriptive qualitative method was designed by applying descriptive phenomenon design. This method was used in order to discover, identify, analyze, and describe about sociolinguistic analysis of slang word. There were research variables and indicators in this research. The variables were the the types and function of slang while the indicators are fresh and creative, flippant, imitative, acronym, clipping, to address, to humiliate, to initiate relax conversation, to form intimate atmosphere, to express impression, to reveal anger, and to show intimacy. The data in this study was the spoken utterances by the characters containing of the slang words in the script the golden circle 25 of kingsman movie. The researcher was take a full of the total of characters in the movie in analyzing the data.

Research instruments were needed by researchers in collecting data when conducting research. This research instruments can facilitate researchers in managing, analyzing and drawing conclusions from the data that has been collected. This research instrument was indispensable in various types of scientific research, such as theses, dissertations, scientific works, and so on (Abdurrahman, 2011). The instruments used in this research were: observation, interview, documentation in the form of books, cellphones for recording voice, laptops, and printers. The technique that employed in this research was documentary analysis. Documentary analysis (document analysis) is a type of qualitative research in which documents were reviewed by the analyst to assess appraisal theme. Dissecting documents involves coding content into subjects like how focus group of interview transcript were investigated.

FINDINGS

In this chapter, the researchers present the result of the findings and the analysis of the obtained data. All the obtained data will be present in details in this chapter. This chapter divided into two main sub-chapters. For the first, the researcher discusses the types of slang and the second is the function of slang. it can be concluded that of the five slang words that often appear used by the actors

Types of Slang

After analyzing the data, there are three types of slang find in Kingsman “The Golden Circle” Movie: There is one fresh and creative words find in this film *Bruh*. There are two imitative slang words find in this film are: *Gonna and Wanna*. Clipping, There are two clipping slang words find in this film; there are *cause’and waitin’*.

Function of Slang

There are four function of slang find in Kingsman “The Golden Circle” Movie: There are two words find in this film *Bruh and Buddy*. There is one word find in this film is: *Lightweight*. There are two words found in this film are: *ain’t and waitin’*. There are three words find in this film are: *fucking, motherfucker and fuck*. it can be concluded that of the eight functions of slang words that often appear used by the actors

DISCUSSION

Matiello (2008) said that it is used by people to show close relationship, to get intimacy, to help them to improve sense of solidarity and also become embroiled in a similar style of life. Furthermore, Allan and Burrige (2006) affirm that there are five different slang types. There are three types of slang found in Kingsman “The Golden Circle” Movie: (1) Fresh and Creative mean that slang language has totally new vocabulary, informal variety, cleverness, imagination, and it also can be an up to date words . There is one fresh and creative words found in this film: *Bruh* (2) Imitative slang means that slang word imitating standard English (SE) word. There are two imitative slang words found in this film are: *Gonna and Wanna*. (3) Clipping slang means that variety slang made by deleting of some parts of longer word become a shorter form in the same meaning. There were two clipping slang words found in this film are: *cause’and waitin’*. From the data above, it can be concluded that of the five slang words that often appear used by the actors. Besides, these words are rarely used by actors in Kingsman “The Golden Circle” Movie.

According to Allan and Burrige (2006) explain there are seven functions of slang terms. There are four function of slang found in Kingsman “The Golden Circle” Movie: (1) To Adress means that slang used to address others in order to show their close relationship. There are two words found in this film: *Bruh and Buddy*. (2) To Humiliate means that function of slang to express unpleseant. There is one word found in this film was: *Lightweight*. (3) To Initiate Relax Conversation means that function of slang used to create relax conversation. There were two words found in this film are: *ain’t and waitin’*. (4) To Reveal Anger means that function of slang used to show dislike feeling towards something or someone by curse them. There are three words found in this film are: *fucking, motherfucker and fuck*. From the data above, it can be concluded that of the eight functions of slang words that often appear used by the actors. Besides these words are rarely used by actors in Kingsman “The Golden Circle” Movie.

CONCLUSION

There are three types of slang found in Kingsman “The Golden Circle” Movie: (1) Fresh and Creative mean that slang language has totally new vocabulary, informal variety, cleverness, imagination, and it also can be an up to date words . There is one fresh and creative words found in this film: *Bruh* (2) Imitative slang means that slang word imitating standard English (SE) word. There are two imitative slang words found in this film are: *Gonna and Wanna*. (3)

Clipping slang means that variety slang made by deleting of some parts of longer word become a shorter form in the same meaning. There are two clipping slang words found in this film are: cause'and waitin'. There are four function of slang found in Kingsman "The Golden Circle" Movie: (1) To Adress means that slang used to address others in order to show their close relationship. There are two words found in this film: Bruh and Buddy. (2) To Humiliate means that function of slang to express unpleseant. There is 1 one word found in this film is: Lightweig. (3) To Initiate Relax Conversation means that function of slang used to create relax conversation. There are two words found in this film are: ain't and waitin'. (4) To Reveal Anger means that function of slang used to show dislike feeling towards something or someone by curse them. There are three words found in this film are: fucking, motherfucker and fuck.

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